



**SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN
UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR**

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

MA SCHEME OF STUDIES AND CURRICULUM

SESSION 2017 ONWARD



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COMPILED BY:

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DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University, Peshawar.

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MA POLITICAL SCIENCE (2 YEARS PROGRAMME)

SESSION 2017 ONWARD

STANDARDIZED FORMAT

Duration of Programme	2 years
Semesters	4
Semester Duration	16-18 weeks
Number of Courses per Semester	5-6
Course Load per Semester	15-18 Credit Hours
Total numbers of Credit Hours Excluding Research Thesis	64-70 Credit Hours
Research Thesis /	6 Credit Hours
OR 2 Elective Courses	3+3 = 06 Credit Hours
Total Credit Hours	70



Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University Peshawar

Department of Political Science

MA Political Science (2 Years Programme)

Scheme of Study for Session 2017 Onward

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
Semester 1			
1.	PSC-501	Western Political Thought	03
2.	PSC-502	Political Systems-I (Developed Countries)	03
3.	PSC-503	Pakistan Movement	03
4.	PSC-504	International Relations Since 1945	03
5.		Elective Course	03
6.	FENG-510	Functional English-I	02
Total			17
Semester 2			
1.	PSC-505	Muslim Political Thought	03
2.	PSC-506	Political Systems-II (Developing Countries)	03
3.	PSC-507	Constitutional & Political Developments in Pakistan	03
4.	PSC-508	Research Methodology	03
5.		Elective Course	03
6.	FENG-520	Functional English-II	02
Total			17
Semester 3			
1.	PSC-601	Foreign Policy of Major Powers	03
2.	PSC-602	International Law	03
3.	PSC-603	Principles of Public Administration	03
4.		Elective Course	03
5.		Elective Course	03
6.		Elective Course	03
Total			18
Semester 4			
1.	PSC-604	Political Economy of Pakistan	03
2.	PSC-605	Foreign Policy of Pakistan	03
3.	PSC-606	International and Regional Organizations	03
4.		Elective Course	03
Research Thesis/2 Elective courses			06
Total			18
Grand Total			70



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Department of Political Science

MA Political Science (2 Years Programme)

Scheme of Study for Session 2017 Onward

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
Semester I			
•	PSC-501	Western Political Thought	03
•	PSC-502	Political System-I (Developed Countries)	03
•	PSC-503	Pakistan Movement	03
•	PSC-504	International Relations Since 1945	03
•	PSC-511	Public Policy	03
•	FENG-510	Functional English-I	02
Total			17
Semester II			
•	PSC-505	Muslim Political Thought	03
•	PSC-506	Political Systems-II (Developing Countries)	03
•	PSC-507	Constitutional & Political Developments in Pakistan	03
•	PSC-508	Research Methodology	03
•	PSC-516	Political Ideologies	03
	FENG-520	Functional English-II	02
Total			17
Semester III			
•	PSC-601	Foreign Policy of Major Powers	03
•	PSC-602	International Law	03
•	PSC-603	Principles of Public Administration	03
•	PSC-612	Governance: Theory and Practice	03
•	PSC-613	Study of Political Violence and Terrorism	03
•		Elective Course	03
•			
Total			18
Semester IV			
•	PSC-604	Political Economy of Pakistan	03
•	PSC-605	Foreign Policy of Pakistan	03
•	PSC-606	International and Regional Organizations	03
•	PSC-614	Seminar on Contemporary Issues in Political Science	03
		Research Thesis / 2 Elective Courses	06
	PSC-615	Political Parties and Elections in Pakistan	03
	PSC-616	International Humanitarian Law	03
Total			18
Grand Total			70



Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University Peshawar

Department of Political Science

MA Political Science (2 Years Programme)

Compulsory Courses			
	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hour
1.	PSC-501	Western Political Thought	03
2.	PSC-502	Political Systems-I (Developed Countries)	03
3.	PSC-503	Pakistan Movement	03
4.	PSC-504	International Relations Since 1945	03
5.	PSC-505	Muslim Political Thought	03
6.	PSC-506	Political Systems-II (Developing Countries)	03
7.	PSC-507	Constitutional & Political Developments in Pakistan	03
8.	PSC-508	Research Methodology	03
9.	PSC-601	Foreign Policy of Major Powers	03
10.	PSC-602	International Law	03
11.	PSC-603	Principles of Public Administration	03
12.	PSC-604	Political Economy of Pakistan	03
13.	PSC-605	Foreign Policy of Pakistan	03
14..	PSC-606	International and Regional Organizations	03
15.	FENG-510	Functional English-I	03
16.	FENG-521	Functional English-II	03



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Department of Political Science

MA Political Science (2 Years Programme)

Elective Courses			
	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1.	PSC-511	Public Policy	03
2.	PSC-512	Theories of International Relations	03
3.	PSC-513	Diplomacy: Theory and Practice	03
4.	PSC-514	Politics of Globalization	03
5.	PSC-515	Politics of Muslim States	
6.	PSC-516	Political Ideologies	
7.	PSC-611	Political Systems-III (France, Germany, Switzerland)	03
8.	PSC-612	Governance: Theory and Practice	03
9.	PSC-613	Study of Political Violence and Terrorism	
10.	PSC-614	Seminar on Contemporary Issues in Political Science	03
11.	PSC-615	Political Parties and Elections in Pakistan	03
12.	PSC-616	International Humanitarian Law	03
13.	PSC-617	Peace and Conflict Resolution	03
14.	PSC-618	Social Change and Political Development	03
15.	PSC-619	Defense and Strategic Studies	03
16.	PSC-620	Media and Politics	03
17.	PSC-621	Civil Society: Politics and Policy	03
	PSC-622	Multiculturalism: Policy and Practice	03

Compulsory Courses

Semester- I

Course Title: Western Political Thought

Course Code: PSC-501

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course is designed to make the students aware of the Western political thoughts of various renowned scholars of the past. This will help them in understanding the philosophical aspects of the discipline and guide them to formulate their thinking on modern lines.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Plato: Justice, Education,
Week 02	Communism, Ideal state, The decline of ideal state.
Week03	Aristotle: Origin, nature, ends and classification of states,
Week04	Causes of revolution in state, Property & citizenship
Week05	Machiavelli: Human nature, Classification of government, Theory of Moral Indifferences,
Week06	Diplomacy, Power--politics, Impacts on later political thought
Week07	Thomas Hobbes: Human nature, state of nature
Week08	Thomas Hobbes: Human nature, state of nature, Social contract, its implications & drawbacks, Views on Property.
Week 09	Mid-Term Exam
Week10	John Locke: Human nature, state of nature,
Week11	Social contract, implications of social contract, views on evolution.
Week12	J.J. Rousseau: Human nature, state of nature, Social contract, implications of social contract, General will & Paradox of Freedom.
Week13	Bentham: Dialectics in History Origin & Development of state, Concept of sovereignty,
Week14	Hegel: Concept of freedom,
Week15	J. S. Mills: on utility, democracy, liberty, & representative government.
Week16	Laski: State, Government, Sovereignty, Liberty, Rights, Assessment as Political Thinker.
Week17	Karl Marx: Father of Scientific Socialism, Dialectic Materialism, Materialistic Interpretation of history, Theory of surplus value, Plortalitarian Revolution. Mao Tse Tung
Week18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Judd Herman, *Political Thought From Plato to Present*, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, 1982.
2. D.R. Bhandari, *History of European Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1962.
3. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Thought*, London, 1980
4. Ebenstein, Alan. (2002). *Introduction to Political Thinkers*. 2nd Edition. Australia: Thomson.
5. Paul Kelley (Ed.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, London, Oxford University Press, 2006.

Course Title: Political Systems– I (Developed Countries)

Course Code: 502

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course is intended to make a comparative & analytical study of the political systems of UK, USA, Russian Federation. Emphasis is to be given on Political Culture, Political process, interaction among various political & governmental forces, social & economic basis of politics, policy making & politics of pluralism, ethnicity & diversity.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Constitution: Definition, Role, Importance, Types of Constitution
Week 02	British Constitution; Historical Background, Evolution, Salient Features
Week 03	British Constitution; Sources, Development
Week 04	British Constitution; Legislature
Week 05	British Constitution; Executive, Judiciary
Week 06	British Constitution; Political Parties
Week 07	Political System of the Russian Federation
Week 08	Political System of the Russian Federation
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	American Constitution; Historical Background, Evolution
Week 11	American Constitution: Salient Features, Sources, Development
Week 12	American Constitution; Legislature
Week 13	American Constitution; Executive, Judiciary
Week 14	American Constitution; Political Parties
Week 15	President in USA, Impeachment Procedure in USA, Comparison between the American & British Political Systems
Week 16	Political System of China
Week 17	Political System of China
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Almond, G.A. *Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach*,
2. Easton, David, *A Framework for Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs.
3. Easton, David. *The System Analysis of Political Life*, N.Y. Wolde 1965.
4. Finkle, J.L. & Gable, R.W. *Political Development and Social Change*, New York; Wiley; 1972.

Course Title: Pakistan Movement

Course Code: PSC-503

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The course is aimed at exploring the background of the freedom movement of Pakistan, its different phases and the motives behind it. It takes into account the Two-Nation Theory and its impact on the politics of the subcontinent and Pakistan.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Introductions of Islam in South Asia. Establishment of Islamic State in India. Characteristic and nature of Islamic State in India.
Week 02	Establishment of British rule in India. Reaction of the Indian towards British rule, War of Independence 1857
Week 03	Political changes in India through Government of India Act 1858. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, his educational political and social reforms. All India National congress. Reasons for its creation, and objectives
Week 04	Partition of Bengal. Reasons for its partition. Hindu Muslim reaction to partition. Its annulment, and how annulment effected Hindu, Muslim relationship Creation of All India Muslim league. Reasons for its creation and objectives.
Week 05	Lakh now Pact. Its important provisions. Improvement in Hindu Muslim relationship. The role of Muhammad Ali Jinnah in the formulation of this pact
Week 06	Khilafat Movement; Gandhi's influence and end of the Khilafat movement
Week 07	Simon commission, Delhi proposals and role of Muhammad Ali Jinnah
Week 08	Nehru Report and its impacts
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Muhammad Ali Jinnah's 14 Points; their importance for Muslims. Round Table conferences and their effects on India politics
Week 11	Life and political achievements of Allama Muhammad Iqbal. His Allahabad addresses 1930.
Week 12	Provincial Elections and congress ministries under the act 1935 Congress atrocities towards the Muslims and Muslim League's reaction
Week 13	Lahore Resolution –Muhammad Ali Jinnah endeavours to achieve Pakistan Elections 1940 and Muslims League's popularity and grand success.
Week 14	Cabinet Mission 1940 and the issue of interim government. June 3, 1947 Plan and Government of India Act 1947. Establishment of Pakistan.
Week 15	Boundary Commission, Indian States and the role of Lord Mount Baton
Week 16	Initial Problems
Week 17	Objective Resolution 1949
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Khalid Bin Sayeed, Politics in Pakistan, The Nature and Direction of Changes
2. G.W. Chaudhry, Democracy in Pakistan
3. I.H. Qureshi, ed. A Short History of Pakistan
4. Hamid Khan, Constitutional and political history of Pakistan
5. Sharif ul Mujahid, Ideology of Pakistan (Progressive Series 1975)
6. Weeler Richard S. The Politics of Pakistan, A Constitutional Quest.

Course Title: International Relations Since 1945

Course Code: PSC-504

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course is aimed to make students aware of Principles and major history events of International Relations. It includes many topics, which are of great importance for students' understanding of international relations and politics. It would also help in linking the current politics with the events in the past. The course would help them improve analytical skills of the students, broaden their mental horizon, which in turn would help them understand the politics that prevail in the country and its relations with current international politics.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Introduction to International Relations
Week 02	Principles of International Relations
Week 03	Principles of International Relations
Week 04	World war II- Consequences and the Formation of U.N.
Week 05	Origin of the Cold War, Truman Doctrine, Marshal Plan
Week 06	The Berlin Blockade
Week 07	Decolonization in Asia, Suez Canal crisis
Week 08	Cuban Missile Crisis, Vietnam War, European Integration
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Détente-U.S-USSR, US-China, Carter's Doctrine
Week 11	Reagan's Doctrine and Star Wars,
Week 12	Afghan Jihad
Week 13	Kosovo War, Oslo accord
Week 14	Post Cold War Era
Week 15	9/11 and International Politics, Bush Doctrine 2003
Week 16	Obama's Rise to power
Week 17	Current International Politics
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Bruce Russett, Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for post Cold War World, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1993.
2. Chris Brown, Understanding International Relations, London, Palgrave, 2005.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations, New York, McGraw Hill, 1993.
4. J. Steans and L. Pettiford, International Relations: Perspectives and Themes, Harlow, Pearson Education Press, 2005.

Semester- II

Course Title: Muslim Political Thought

Course Code: PSC-505

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course is designed to acquaint the students with the major political concepts of Islam, the structural and functional aspect of Islamic polity, political thoughts of various renowned Muslim scholars with the prospects relating to the application of Islamic principles to modern times.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Political Concepts and Institutions in Islam: Khilafat, Shura, Justice (Adl), Sovereignty, Equity. Status of Minorities
Week 02	Evolution and Features of Islamic State, the Concept of State in Islam v/s Western Concept,
Week 03	Al Farabi: Origin and nature of state, Ideal ruler
Week 04	Al Farabi: Ideal ruler
Week 05	Al Mawardi: Theory of Caliphate, Wizarat
Week 06	Removal, Function and Succession of Caliph
Week 07	Al Ghazali: Origin and nature of state, Duties of ruler
Week 08	Theory of government and theory of Justice
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Ibn e Khaldoon: Origin and development of state, Theory of Asabiya
Week 11	Role of asabiya in rise and fall of state, Views on Caliphate
Week 12	Ibn-e-Taymiya, Shah Waliullah
Week 13	Jamal Uddin Afghani: Pan Islamism and Failure of Pan Islamism
Week 14	Muhammad Abdhu, Allama Iqbal: Mard e Momin,
Week 15	Allama Iqbal's views on Democracy, Relation between ideal man and ideal society
Week 16	Abul Aala Maudoodi
Week 17	Post Islamist Thinkers: Ghamdi, Al-Maim, Gunnachi
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. M.M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy*, Lahore, Sang-e-Meel Publication, Latest Edition.
2. Haroon Khan Sherwani, *Muslim Political Thought & Administration*, Lahore, Ashraf Publications, 1962.
3. E. J. Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, Oxford University Press, 1967.
4. Watt. Montgomery, *Islamic Political Thoughts*, Edinburgh University Press, Latest Edition.
5. Mumtaz Ahmad (ed.), *State, Politics and Islam*, American Trust Publication, Indianapolis, 1986.
6. Muqadema Ibne Khaldoon (Urdu Translation)
7. Ibne Taymiya, *Siyasatu Shariya* (Urdu Translation)
8. Allama Muhammad Iqbal, *Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Lahore, Sheikh Ghulam Ali & Sons.
9. Syed Abul Aala Maudoodi, *Islami Riyasat* (Urdu), Lahore, Islamic Publication, 1990.
10. Manzooruddin Ahmad, *Islamic Political System in Modern Age*, Karachi, Saad Publications.

Course Title: Political Systems – II (Developing Countries)

Course Code: 506

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course is intended to make a comparative & analytical study of the political systems of developing countries such as India, Iran, Turkey, and Malaysia. Emphasis is to be given on Political Culture, Political process, interaction among various political & governmental forces, social & economic basis of politics, policy making & politics of pluralism, ethnicity & diversity.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Indian Constitution; Historical Background
Week 02	Preamble , Evolution, Salient Features
Week 03	Sources, Cabinet System, Prime Minister
Week 04	President, Lower House of Parliament (<i>Lokh Saba</i>), Upper House of Parliament (<i>Rajiya Saba</i>)
Week 05	Executive, Democratic Socialism, Comparison between the American and Indian Presidents, Comparison between the British and Indian Prime Ministers
	States-Centre Relationship, Citizenship, Fundamental Rights, Judiciary
Week 06	Malaysian constitution, Salient Features, Legislature,
Week 07	Malaysian constitution: Executive, Judiciary,
Week 08	Malaysian constitution, Fundamental Rights, Political Parties
Week 09	Mid-Term Exam
Week 10	Turkey Constitution: Historical Background, Salient Features
Week 11	Legislature,
Week 12	Executive, Judiciary
Week 13	Political Parties, Fundamental Rights, Role of Islam in the Political System of Turkey
Week 14	Iranian Constitution; Historical Background, Features
Week 15	The Supreme Leader of Iran, The President, The Cabinet
Week 16	The Judiciary, Fundamental Rights, Political Parties
Week 17	Debates on selected issues
Week 18	Final-Term Exam

Recommended Books:

1. Durga Das Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall, 11th edition, 1985.
2. M.P Singh & Himanshu Roy Singh, *Indian Political System*, Manak Publishers, 2005.
3. June Teufel Dreyer, *China's Political System: Modernization and Tradition*, Longman, 08-Feb-2011.
4. Kerry Dumbaugh, *Understanding China's Political System* Diane Publishing, 2010.
5. Ergun Ozbudun, *Contemporary Turkish Politics: Challenges to Democratic Consolidation*, Lynner: Lienner, 2000.
6. Iqbal Ahmad (Ed.) *The Islamic Revolution in Iran*, Lahore, 1980.

Course Title: Constitutional & Political Developments in Pakistan

Course Code: PSC-507

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course has been designed to give a clear understanding to the students about constitutional development of Pakistan. It also emphasizes on the dynamics of Pakistan politics. The main objective of the course is to make students aware of the process of constitution making as well as issues and problems faced by the constitution makers in Pakistan. The course includes main features of three constitutions (1956, 1962 & 1973) and subsequent amendments.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Government of India Act 1935, as amended and adopted after 1947
Week 02	Constitution Making from 1947 to 1956
Week 03	Constitution of 1956 and reason of failure
Week 04	Constitution of 1962 and reason of failure
Week 05	Comparative analysis of 1956 & 1962
Week 06	The Constitution of 1973
Week 07	Amendments and Provisional Constitutional Orders
Week 08	Constitutional Problems of Pakistan
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Constitutional Amendments under Zia
Week 11	Restoration of Democracy 1988 – 1999
Week 12	Constitutional Amendments under Musharraf
Week 13	Constitutional Reform after 2008: 18 th Amendment
Week 14	Constitutional Reform after 2008: 19 th Amendments
Week 15	Democratic Institutions
Week 16	Role of Judiciary in Political Stability and constitutional development
Week 17	Future Prospects
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. G.W. Chaudhry, *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, London: Longman, 1967.
2. H. Feldna, *A Constitution for Pakistan*, London: Oxford University Press, 1955.
3. Ivor Jennings, *Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*, Cambridge University Press, 1968.
4. Khalid Bin Sayeed, *Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change*, Vanguard, Lahore 1988.
5. Khalid Bin Sayeed, *The Political System of Pakistan*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1967.
6. Khan, Hamid, *Constitutional Developments in Pakistan*, Lahore: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Course Title: Research Methodology

Course Code: PSC-601

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The course is designed to familiarize students with the importance of research and to make them aware of the objectives of this important course in social sciences. It aims at the dissemination of knowledge about the scientific methods of study and conduction of research. It gives them an in-depth knowledge of the types of research methods and tools to conduct research. At the end of the course, they will utilize the theoretical knowledge to write a research proposal on modern lines.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Philosophy of Research
Week 02	Research, its importance , kinds & steps involved in research;
Week 03	Design of Study a) Literature Review b) Hypothesis/Research Questions
Week 04	, c) Data Collection Methods d) Data Analysis
Week 05	Techniques of data collection, Observation, Questionnaires
Week 06	interview, & scrutiny of documents;
Week 07	Application of these Models: Almond & Coleman, Easton Karl Dutch, & Riggs`
Week 08	Approaches: Normative, Positive
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Disciplinary, Inter Disciplinary, Behavioral Approaches
Week 11	Methods: Comparative, Analytical
Week 12	Deductive\ Inductive, Qualitative \Quantitative, Scientific
Week 13	Introduction to Manuals of Style (Chicago.)
Week 14	Introduction to Manuals of Style (Harvard, APA, etc.)
Week 15	Project and Report Writing.
Week 16	Research Ethics
Week 17	Presentations
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Beverly R.Dixon, *A Handbook of Social Science Research*, London, Oxford University Press, 1987.
2. Buttolpa Johnson Janet and Richard A. Joslyn, *Political Research Methods*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1986.
3. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1985.
4. John W. Creswell, *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2003.
5. Julian L. Simon and Paul Burstein, *Basic Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York, Random House, 1985.

Semester- III

Course Title: Foreign Policy of Major Powers

Course Code: PSC-601

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The course focuses on the foreign policies of major powers. It analyses their objectives, principles, determinants and formulation. It explains the effects of these policies upon the world politics. It explores the inter-relationship among these countries.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Nature, Scope, & characteristic of International politics: Types of World System
Week 02	Nature of Foreign Policy and its determinants: Ideological Economic, Military Political and Psychological.
Week 03	Foreign Policy Formulation & its tools of Success, Foreign Policy objectives: Short Range & long Objectives
Week 04	Ideological, Economic and Strategic basis of the foreign policies of Major Powers.
Week 05	Decline of colonialism and the emergence of U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R. as superpowers after World War II. Soviet philosophy of world revolution and the U.S. Policy of containment.
Week 06	Cold War & Détente; Sino-Soviet Relations and Sino-American Relations.
Week 07	Case Study of the Foreign policies of the United States of America ;
Week 08	The People's Republic of China;
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Case Study of the Foreign policies the Russian Federation and Japan Germany, Great Britain
Week 11	Foreign Policy of Germany, Great Britain
Week 12	Terrorism & Global Partnership
Week 13	September 11 (2001) and its impact on the foreign Policies of US, China, Japan. USSR, Great Britain.
Week 14	The Major Powers and South Asia.
Week 15	The Major Powers and Middle East.
Week 16	Contemporary Issue: US attack on Iraq, Problems of Afghanistan, Palestine, Chechnya and Kashmir.
Week 17	Rise of unilateralism. `
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Steven W. Hook, John W. Spanier. *American Foreign Policy Since World War II*. CQ Press. (2006).
2. Zbigniew Brzezinski. *The Grand Chessboard: American Primacy And Its Geostrategic Imperatives*. Basic Books. 1998.
3. *U.S. Foreign Policy in Perspective: Clients, enemies and empire* (Routledge Advances in International Relations and Global Politics). Routledge. 2009.
4. Kotz, D. M. and F. Weir. *Russia's path from Gorbachev to Putin: The demise of the Soviet system and the new Russia*. London: Routledge, 2007.
5. Goldman, Marshall I. *Petrostate: Putin, power, and the new Russia*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
6. Macridis, R.C., *Foreign Policy in the World Politics*, NJ: 1976.
7. Schmergel, G. (ed) *US Foreign Policy in the 1990's* London: 1991.

Course Title: International Law

Course Code: 602

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

Objectives of this course are to generate awareness among the students regarding the nature, evolution, development and application of International Law, upon the members of international community such as states, international institutions and individuals. This course also addresses the issue of practicability of International Law.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	International Law: Definition, Scope, Bases (Theories) of International Law
Week 02	Origin and Development of International Law, Sources of International Law, Is International Law a law in true sense?
Week 03	International Law V/S Municipal Law, The Nature of Legal Personality, Nation State as an International Legal Person, Other Legal Persons
Week 04	Recognition of State and Government
Week 05	State Succession, Modes of acquiring and losing Territory
Week 06	Nation and Nationality, Aliens, Asylum, Extradition, statelessness
Week 07	The Law of Treaties
Week 08	Midterm-Examination
Week 09	Privileges & Immunities of Foreign States, Diplomatic Agents, Types of Diplomats, Duties & rights
Week 10	Law of Seas, Territorial Seas, High Seas, Continental Shelf and Contingent Zones, Deep Sea-Bed Area, Exclusive Economic Zone (EEC)
Week 11	Laws of Armed Conflict & International Crimes, Genocide, War Crimes, Crimes against humanity
Week 12	Aggression, Individual Criminal Responsibility, War Tribunals, ICC, Belligerent Occupation and Enemy Charter
Week 13	International Humanitarian Law, The Wounded and Sick, POW, Protection of civilians and occupation
Week 14	The principle of self-determination, The protection of minorities
Week 15	Terrorism & International Law
Week 16	ICJ, The role of the Court, Proliferation of courts and tribunals
Week 17	Debates and Discussion on selected International Law issues
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Antonio Cassese, International Law, London, Oxford University Press, 2001.
2. Craig J. Barker, International Law and International Relations, London, Continuum, 2000.
3. J.G. Starke, Introduction to International Law (10th ed.), London, Butterworths, 1989.
4. Malcolm N. Shaw, International Law, London, Cambridge University Press, 2003.
5. Michael Akehurst, An Introduction to International Law, London, Allen & Unwin, 1977.
6. Muhammad Asif Malik, International Law (Including Muslim International Law), Lahore, Publishers Emporium, 2003.
7. Ray S. August, Public International Law: Text, Cases and Readings, New York, Prentice Hall, 1995.
8. Rudolf Bernhardt, (Ed.), Encyclopedia of Public International Law, New York, North-Holland, 1992-2000.
9. Shirley V. Scott, International Law in World Politics: An Introduction, New Delhi, Viva Books, 2005.

Course Title: Principles of Public Administration

Course Code: 603

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The course is designed to familiarize the students with the fundamentals of public administration. Students will thus gain knowledge regarding the practical working of government as the functional arm of the state. This will also enable the students to become successful managers regardless of the fields they opt for as their future careers.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Public Administration; Definition and Scope of Public Administration, Difference between Public and Private Administration,
Week 02	Development and Techniques in Public Administration, Administrative Ads and Mechanization
Week 03	Rise of Big Government, Expansion of Public Sector, Objectives of Government Bureaucracy, Concept, Nature, and functions,
Week 04	Bureaucracy, Concept, Nature, and functions,
Week 05	Max Weber's Ideal Type of Bureaucracy, Criticism and Changing view of Bureaucracy
Week 06	Leadership: Meaning, Kinds, Nature and Functions
Week 07	Decision-Making: Process, Barrier to Rational Choice, Basis of Administrative Authority
Week 08	Communication: Meaning, Types, Channels, Feed Back system
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week10	Administrative Responsibility: Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control, Ombudsman
Week11	Planning: Meaning, Kinds, Principles, Rationale, Planning Machinery
Week12	Organization: Meaning, Nature, Types, Principles and Theories of Organization
Week13	Control and Coordination: Meaning, Forms, Mechanism, Principles and Process of Controlling and Controlling
Week14	Personnel Administration: Nature, Scope, Techniques and Functions of Personnel Administration
Week15	Financial Administration: Budgeting, Auditing, Accounts, Importance of Financial Administrations
Week16	Public Policy Making with reference to the policy making structures in Pakistan
Week17	Administrative Structure of Pakistan: Nature, Organization and Management Process at the Centre and in the Provinces Public Relations and its Importance for Administration
Week18	Final term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. A. R. Tyagi, Public Administration: Principles and Practices, Lahore, Naeem Publishers, 1990.
2. Felix A. Nigro, and Llyod Nigro, Modern Public Administration (7th ed.), New York, Harper and Row/Collins, 1988.
3. Shahid Ali Rizvi, Nazmiyat –e-Amma (Urdu), Karachi, Maktaba-e-Faridi, 1982.
4. James E. Morgan, Administrative and Supervisory Management, London, Prentice-Hall, 1982.
5. John McDonald Pfiffner, Public Administration, New York, John Wiley & Sons, 1975.
6. Marshall E. Dimock, Public Administration, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1953.

7. Raymond W. Cox III, et. al., Public Administration in Theory and Practice, New Delhi, Pearson Education, Inc., 1994.
8. Richard J. Stillman, Public Administration, Concepts and Cases, London, Houghton Mifflin, 1976.

Semester- IV

Course Title: Political Economy of Pakistan

Course Code: 604

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The fundamental purpose of this course is to familiarize students with some of the important debates within the subject of political economy in relation to Pakistan. The Course aims to deepen understanding of the history of macroeconomic policies and economic development in Pakistan and attempt to form a holistic picture of the connections between economic and political developments.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Introduction: What is Political Economy?
Week 02	Pakistan's Development Issues
Week 03	Economic Strategies and Policies in Pakistan: Different Regimes (overview)
Week 04	The role of agriculture sector in the economic growth of Pakistan
Week 05	The Nature and Direction of Agrarian Change (Written Assessment)
Week 06	The Process of Industrialization in Pakistan (1947-1977)
Week 07	The Process of Industrialization in Pakistan (1977 onward)
Week 08	Policies of nationalization and privatization
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Political Economy and Development: Political Economy of Growth Without Development
Week 11	Political Economy and Development: The role of the Government in the Development of the Labour Movement
Week 12	Political Economy and Development: Poverty in Pakistan: A Review (Written Assessment)
Week 13	Political Economy and Development: Political Economics: Class, State, Power and Transition
Week 14	Private Sector: The concept and role in the economic and social uplift
Week 15	Meaning and importance of planning, study of different five year plans (Written Assessment)
Week 16	The Political Economy of Reforms
Week 17	Emerging Economic and Political Issues and their Linkages
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. S. Akbar Zaidi, Issues of Pakistan Economy, 3rd Edition, Karachi: Oxford University, 2015.
2. Nasr, S.V.R. —Pakistan: State, Agrarian Reform and Islamization. | *International Journal of Politics, Culture and Society*, Vol 10. No. 2, (1996)
3. Easterly, William (2001) —Political Economy of Growth Without Development | World Bank.
4. Saheed, Zafar A., —The role of the Government in the Development of the Labour Movement | in Gardezi, Hassan &
5. Rashid, Jamil, Pakistan The Unstable State Vanguard Books LTD 1983 (Chapter 9, pp 216 - 236)

Course Title: Foreign Policy of Pakistan**Course Code: 605****Credit Hours: 03****Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to provide an in-depth knowledge of the Foreign Policy of Pakistan. It covers the determinants, objectives, formulation process, different model of FP and an analysis of various policy choices in different eras since 1947.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Foreign policy aims objectives and determinants,1947-53: Exploration and Friendship with All Foundations of the Foreign Policy
Week 02	Relations with India, Relations with Afghanistan, Security Imperatives
Week 03	Relations with U.S.A. and U.S.S.R., Relations with Muslim Countries
Week 04	1953-62: Alignment with the West, Alignment with the West, Mutual Defence Assistance Agreement SEATO
Week 05	The Baghdad Pact / CENTO, Defence and Economic Assistance from the U.S.
Week 06	Cost of Alignment with the West, Relations with China
Week 07	Improving Relations with China
Week 08	1962-71: Transition, Rethinking about the Alignment Policy Improving Relations with the Soviet Union
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Diminishing Ties with the U.S., Pluralistic Perspective
Week 11	Relations with India, Crisis in East Pakistan and International Response
Week 12	1972-79: Bilateralism and Nonalignment, Pak-India Relations: towards improvement
Week 13	Strengthening of Ties with Major Powers, Nuclear Technology and Relations with U.S.
Week 14	Pakistan and the Muslim World
Week 15	1980-90: Afghanistan and Partnership with the United States, Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan, Revival of Pakistan-U.S. Relations, 1980, Pakistan-China Relations, Pakistan and the OIC, Pakistan-India: a policy of Dialogues, The Geneva Accords on Afghanistan, Post-withdrawal Problems
Week 16	1990-2001: Post Cold War Era and Pakistan's Dilemmas, Drift in Pak-US Relations, Continuation of the Afghanistan Problem, Insurgency in Kashmir, Going Nuclear.
Week 17	2001Onwards: Counter Terrorism, September 11 and Fight Against Terrorism Détente with India, Pakistan's Relations with China and Russia and Muslim World.
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Burke, S. M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
2. Cheema, Pervaiz Iqbal, *Pakistan's Defense Policy, 1947-58*, London: Macmillan 1990.
3. Dennis K.N.X., *US and Pakistan: Estranged Allies*, 2000.
4. Hilali, A. Z., *US-Pakistan Relationship: Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan*. London: Ashgate, 2005.
5. Lamb, Alastair, *Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy, 1946-1990*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
6. Rais, Rasul Bakhsh, *War without Winners*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
7. Rizvi, Hasan Askari, *Pakistan and the Geostrategic Environment: A Study of Foreign Policy*, London: Macmillan and St. Martin's, 1993.
8. Rose, Leo E. and Noor Husain (eds.), *United States-Pakistan Relations*, Berkeley: Institute of East Asia Studies, University of California, 1985.
9. Sattar, Abdul, *Pakistan's Foreign Policy, 1947-2005: A Concise History*
10. Shoukat Ali, *Pan-Movements in the Third World*.

Course Title: International & Regional Organizations**Course Code: 606****Credit Hours: 03****Course Objectives:**

The course is designed to critically evaluate the emerging role of international and regional organizations, United Nations system and the question of its restructuring as a considerable issue in the 21st century. The effects of 9/11 and terrorism on various international and regional organizations is an important aspect of the outline. The past, present and future of organizations will be discussed in order to educate the students regarding their changing role in the rising multi-polarity in the global politics.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Origin & development of international organization; Definitions and Historical Perspective
Week 02	Types of International Organizations, Classified by Parties, Classified by Purpose, Classified by Powers, Theoretical Perspectives of International Organizations, Liberalism, Realism, Constructivism
Week 03	League of Nations, Multilateralism in the 20th Century: Challenges of Global Governance, Critical Theories, Theories of Organizations
Week 04	The United Nations System, History of the United Nations
Week 05	The UN Charter: Purposes and Principles, The Principal Organs of UN: Composition, Functions and Decision-Making Process, Security Council, General Assembly
Week 06	Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International Court of Justice
Week 07	Collective Security, enforcement action and Preventive Diplomacy
Week 08	A brief introduction of some UN programmes, funds and specialized agencies, Bretton Woods Institutions IMF, World Bank, IBRD, International Labour Organization,
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	World Health Organization, International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)
Week 11	Status of UN in Post 9/11 Scenario, UN and War on Terror, UN and Iraq War
Week 12	UN Reforms and its Expansion Viewpoint of superpowers and regional powers regarding its expansion, UN Expansion - Implications for Pakistan
Week 13	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Formation, organizational setup and purposes, Expansion of NATO, NATO's major achievements and its role in 21 st century
Week 14	European Union (EU), Historical background and organizational setup Advent of Euro as common currency, EU's reform policies, Common foreign and security policy
Week 15	The African Union, Foundation, organization and purposes, Achievements and failures
Week 16	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), Formation, organization and purposes, Major Achievements and future prospects
Week 17	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), Foundation, organization and purposes, Achievements and failures
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. A Leroy Bennett, *International Organizations*, New York, 2001.
2. Avi Shlaim, *International Organizations in World Politics*, New York yearbook, 1975.
3. Buzan, Barry., *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Society*, 2003.
4. David A. Key (ed)., *The United Nations Political System*, latest edition.
5. David Armstrong., *The Rise of the International Organization: A Short History*, 2003.
6. Good speed, S. S., *The Nature and Function of International Organizations*, latest edition

Elective Courses

Course Title: Public Policy

Course Code: 511

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

Public policy refers to the process of making and implementing public laws, rules, regulations, and programs and to the policy sciences, which evaluate existing public policies and new policy initiatives in order to assist policy makers. The course focuses on the making of public policy, and the second part focusing on evaluating public policies. The class is designed to provide students with an understanding of the complexity of making public policy, as well as perspective on implementing, evaluating, and adapting policies to reach collective goals.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Public Policy: Definition, Nature,
Week 02	Scope and Significance
Week 03	Theories/Models of Public Policy: Institutionalism, Process Model, Rational Choice
Week 04	Models: Instrumentalism, Group Theory, Elitism
Week 05	Models: Public Choice, Game Theory
Week 06	Public Policy Design & Policy Formulation
Week 07	Implementation Tool Choices, Taxonomies and Models
Week 08	Contemporary Concepts of Instrumental Choice
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Organizational Implementation Tools
Week 11	Authoritative Implementation Tools
Week 12	Financial Implementation Tools
Week 13	Information-based Implementation Tools.
Week 14	Policy Design & Governance
Week 15	Public Policy in Pakistan
Week 16	Public Policy Making with reference to the policy making structures in Pakistan.
Week 17	Future and proposal for betterment
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Anderson James, *Public Policy Making*. New York. 1979.
2. Shahid Ali Rizvi, *Nazmiyat –e-Amma* (Urdu), Karachi, Maktaba-e-Faridi, 1982.
3. Donald C. Baumer, Carl E. Van Horn, *Politics and Public Policy: Strategic Actors and Policy Domains*, 2013.

Course Title: Theories of International Relations

Course Code: 512

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

Advanced Political Theory is designed for the student to explore ideas, issues, and themes from the study of political theory; specific topics vary. It gives an in-depth knowledge of the relevant theories to understand the science of Politics. It covers Realism, Liberalism, neorealism and so many other theories.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Political Theory: Definition Approaches to the Study
Week 02	Different Theories, realism, neorealism, idealism.
Week 03	Liberalism, pragmatism
Week 04	Structural and Functional Analysis
Week 05	Group Politics
Week 06	Political parties: Definition, kinds
Week 07	Role in: Political Development, Social Change
Week 08	Elites in Politics
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Class Politics and its Analysis
Week 11	Ideologies and Political Development
Week 12	Communism, capitalism
Week 13	Leadership and Political Modernization
Week 14	Revolution and Change
Week 15	Violence and Terrorism in Politics
Week 16	Modern Political Theories ; Syndicalism; Guild Socialism,.
Week 17	Modern Political Theories ; Anarchism; Utopian Socialism; Fabianism.
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. William A. Dunning, History of Political Theories.
2. Thomas, Norman M. Democratic Socialism, A New appraisal.
3. Kaloan H. Silvert, Man's Power; A bisased Guide to Political Thought and Action.
4. Hoffman, John, & Graham, Paul. (2006). Introduction to Political Theory. New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.

Course Title: Diplomacy: Theory and Practice

Course Code: 513

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The course endeavors to develop an understanding of the concept of diplomacy, its kinds and learning of negotiation techniques and strategies. Through its study, the students would acquire first hand knowledge and insight into the process and diplomatic methods. It also focuses upon analysing diplomatic procedures as an integral part of diplomatic practices and diplomatic missions.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Introduction to diplomacy
Week 02	Evolution and development of diplomacy
Week03	Evolution and development of diplomacy
Week04	Kinds of diplomacy
Week05	Methods of implementation
Week06	Techniques of diplomacy
Week07	Diplomacy and crisis management
Week08	Diplomacy in Islam
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week10	The art of negotiation: Negotiation process: Preliminaries, Substantives negotiations
Week11	The art of negotiation: Negotiation techniques
Week12	Diplomatic institutions: organization
Week13	Function of Diplomatic institutions:
Week14	Consular immunities and privileges
Week15	Military / Defense Diplomacy
Week16	Diplomacy in Pakistan's foreign policy
Week17	Student's presentations
Week18	Final-Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Hamidullah, M., *Muslim Conduct of State*, Lahore, Latest Edition.
2. Hissman, Roger, *The Politics of Policy Making in Defense and Foreign Affairs*, New York, Harper & Row, 1971.
3. Iqbal, Afzal, *Diplomacy in Islam*, Latest Edition.
4. Kaplan, Stephen, *Diplomacy & Power*, Washington D.C., Brookings, 1981.
5. Kissinger, Henry, *Diplomacy*, New York, Simon and Schuster, 1994.
6. Laurel, Paul (ed), *Diplomacy: New Approaches in History, Theory and Practice*, New York Free Press, 1979.
7. Nicholson, Harold, *Diplomacy*, Washington D.C., Institute for Study of Diplomacy, 1988.

Course Title: Politics of Globalization

Course Code: 514

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The world has shown rapid changes in the last half and the beginning of this century. One of the glaring examples of these changes is the phenomenon of Globalization. This course will focus on the impacts of this development on the world politics. It will highlight the factors that contributed to this development and cover future prospects as well.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN:

Week 01	Introduction, Course Organization, Course Themes
Week 02	The Crises of Banking and the Real Economy 2008-2009, The Economic Crisis
Week 03	The Eurozone Sovereign Debt Crisis—2010 and beyond
Week 04	Globalization and Capitalism: History, Ideas, Democracy
Week 05	Capitalism: How many varieties? How to theorize change?
Week 06	Globalization, Regionalization, and the case of the EU
Week 07	Regulating Globalization and Capitalism in International Settings Business Lobbying, Corporate Governance, and State Regulation
Week 08	, Globalization of Finance and Housing, Liberalization of Finance, Financialization of Housing
Week 09	Mid Term Examination
Week 10	Globalization of Trade, Firms, Jobs, and Executive Pay
Week 11	The Internationalization of Trade and Multinational Firms, The Offshoring of Jobs, The Rise in Executive Pay
Week 12	Changes in National Economic Practices, Britain, France Sweden,
Week 13	Germany Japan, and the United States
Week 14	The Impact of Globalization on Labour, Health Welfare and Inequality, Changes in Labour and Welfare Policy
Week 15	Changes in Health Policy and Inequality
Week 16	Conclusion: Explaining the Transformation in Capitalisms
Week 17	Globalization and its Impacts on the Politics of Pakistan
Week 18	Final Term Exam

Recommended Books:

1. Dani Rodrik, *The Globalization Paradox: Democracy and the Future of the World Economy*, 2012
2. Joseph E Stiglitz, *Globalization and Its Discontents*, 2015.
3. Mark R. Brawley, *The Politics of Globalization* (2nd edition).

Course Title: Politics of Muslim States

Course Code: PSC-515

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

The purpose of the Course is to create among students an under-standing of the nature of challenges-internal and external to the Muslim states and its responses to the challenges. It is to studied within the historical perspective. A detailed study of the current socio-economic and political environment and dynamics of the Muslim states will also be made.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Physical and Demographic Profile of the Selected Muslim states
Week 02	Brief survey of the Muslim world after the second World war with special reference to political ideological and national movements: Syria, Persian Gulf, Lebanon, Iran
Week03	Brief survey of the Muslim world after WWII: Indian Subcontinent, Indonesia
Week04	Brief survey of the Muslim world after WWII: Malaysia, Algeria, , Tunisia
Week05	Political and Constitutional Development in Muslim World with Special reference to Algeria, Egypt and Iran
Week06	Political and Constitutional Development in Muslim World with Special reference to Egypt
Week07	Political and Constitutional Development in Muslim World with Special reference to Iran
Week08	Areas of conflict and cooperation in the Muslim world
Week 09	Mid-Term Exam
Week10	Islamic Revivalism and the forces working against Islam
Week11	Islamic Revivalism and the forces working against Islam
Week12	Economic Conditions and the Policies of the Muslim World, Muslims World and the New Economic Order
Week13	Organizations and institutions of the Muslim world and impediments: OIC, OIC in post 9/11 period
Week14	Organizations and institutions of the Muslim world and impediments: Arab League and ECO
Week15	Muslim World after Cold War
Week16	Muslim World after 9/11
Week17	Muslim Minorities in Europe, India, China and Philippines.
Week18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. A.K. Brohi. Islam in the Modern World,
2. Syed Moin ul Haq, Islamic Thought and Movements in the subcontinent, 1979.
3. M. Rashid feroze. Islam and Secularism in Post-Kemalist Turkey.
4. A. Ahmad Bashmuk. Nationalism in Islam,
5. Economic Survey of the Muslim Countries.
6. Nationalism in India and Pakistan, Hafeez Malik.
7. I.H. Qureshi.The Muslim Community of the Subcontinent,
8. Kamal M. Karpat.Political and Social Thought in the contemporary Middle East,
9. A.R. Gibbs.Modern Trends in Islam,
10. The Muslim World and the future economic order, Islamic Council of Europe.
11. Muslim Communities in Non-Muslim State, Islamic Council of Europe.

12. Encyclopedia of Islam, Relevant Parts.

Course Title: Political Systems-III (France, Germany, Switzerland)

Course Code: 611

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course is intended to make a comparative & analytical study of the political systems of France, Germany and Switzerland. Emphasis is to be given on Political Culture, Political process, interaction among various political & governmental forces, social & economic basis of politics, policy making & politics of pluralism, ethnicity & diversity.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Political System of France, Brief constitutional history.
Week 02	Features of constitution
Week03	Constitutional / Political institution: Legislature ,
Week04	Constitutional / Political institution: Executive, Judiciary,
Week05	Political parties
Week06	Fundamental Rights
Week07	Political System of Germany, Brief constitutional history.
Week08	Features of constitution
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week10	Constitutional / Political institution: Legislature ,
Week11	Constitutional / Political institution: Executive, Judiciary,
Week12	Political parties
Week13	Fundamental Rights
Week14	Political System of Switzerland, Brief constitutional history.
Week15	Features of constitution
Week16	Constitutional / Political institution like Executive, Legislature, Judiciary,
Week17	Political parties and Fundamental Rights
Week18	Final-Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Simon Green (Author), The Politics of the New Germany 2nd Edition, 2008.
2. Klaus Von Beyme (Author), The Political System of the Federal Republic of Germany, Palgrave Macmillan, 1983.
3. C. Church. The Politics and Government of Switzerland, Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.
4. Knapp, A. Parties and the Party System in France: A Disconnected Democracy? 2004
5. Robert Elgie, The Changing French Political System, Palgrave; 3rd edition, 2003.
6. Hanspeter Kriesi Alexander H. Trechsel. The Politics of Switzerland: Continuity and Change in a Consensus Democracy, Cambridge University Press; 1 edition 2008.

Course Title: Governance: Theory and Practice
Course Code: PSC-612
Credit Hours: 03

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Governance and good governance: Introduction
Week 02	Elements of Good Governance
Week 03	Characteristics of Good governance
Week 04	Situation of governance in Pakistan
Week 05	Causes of Governance Failure in Pakistan
Week 06	Administrative strategies to Good governance
Week 07	Role of Citizens in Governance, Positive and Negative aspects
Week 08	Analytical tools for good governance
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Accountability in governance
Week 11	Transparency in good governance
Week 12	Rule of Law and good governance
Week 13	Institutional reforms in good governance
Week 14	Public policy formulation and implementation
Week 15	Human rights and dispensation of justice
Week 16	Good governance in Islam
Week 17	Perspective on Pakistani current governance system.
Week 18	Final-Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Alina Mungiu-Pippidi, *notenho ieMhciM Transitions to Good Governance: Creating Virtuous Circles of Anticorruption*, 2017.
2. Sam Agere, *Promoting Good Governance: Principles, Practices and Perspectives*, Commonwealth Secretariat; Volume 11 ed. edition (May 1, 2000).
3. Ziaul Islam, *Good governance for Pakistan*.

Course Title: Study of Political Violence and Terrorism**Course Code: PSC-613****Credit Hours: 03**

Course Objectives: The purpose of this course is to provide students an understanding to the phenomenon of Terrorism. It will explore the concept of Terrorism, the various kinds of terrorism, some initial information about the history, modus operandi and different kinds of terrorist groups and terrorist organizations. The students will learn about the counter-terrorism measures at various levels. The students will also learn about the Islamic teachings and Terrorism in this course.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Definitional Problems.
Week 02	Theories of Terrorism.
Week 03	Terrorist ideologies, aims, beliefs, and motivations i.e. Psychological, Cultural, Political, Economic.
Week 04	Historical Perspective: Various manifestations of Terrorism in ancient and medieval periods of history.
Week 05	Modern Age and Terrorism.
Week 06	Individual Terrorist organizations / groups and Terrorism.
Week 07	A perspective on Terrorist, Freedom-fighter, Separatist, Militant, Insurgent, Belligerent
Week 08	The Islamic Teachings and Terrorism
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week10	Kinds of Terrorism: Aviation Terrorism, Maritime Terrorism, Cyber-terrorism, Bio-terrorism
Week11	State-sponsored Terrorism, state terrorism
Week12	Counter Terrorism: Measures at State level
Week13	Measures at Regional and International Level
Week14	Pakistan & Terrorism: Historical Perspective, Terrorism in Post 9/11 era
Week15	Impact of Terrorism on Pakistan: Cultural, Economic, Political and Security.
Week16	Counter-terrorism in Pakistan
Week17	Debates and discussion on selected terrorism issues
Week18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Khan, Wahidud Din. (2002). *The True Jihad: The Concept of Peace, Tolerance and Non-Violence in Islam*. New Delhi: Goodword Books Pvt. Ltd.
2. Laqueur, Walter. (1999). *The New Terrorism: Fanaticism and the Arms of Mass Destruction*. New York: Columbia University Press.
3. Mazari, Shireen. —Defining Terrorism. | *Strategic Studies*, vol: XXI, No: 4, Winters 2001. Institute of Strategic Studies, Islamabad, Pakistan.
4. Radu, Michael. (2002). Terrorism after the Cold War: Trends and Challenges. *Orbis, A Journal of World Affairs*, Vol. 46; No. 2, 275.
5. Sahri, Inam ur Rahman. (1988). *Khud Kushi: Aik Mukamal Mutalia (Urdu)*. Lahore: Sangmeel Publications.
6. Schmid, Alex P. (1997). —The Problem of Defining Terrorism. | *Encyclopedia of World Terrorism*. New York: Sharpe, Inc.
7. Simon, Jeffrey D. (1994). *The Terrorist Trap*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
8. Tyagi, Yogesh K. (2002). Terrorism: Counter Measures; operational weaknesses, in *Encyclopedia of International Terrorism*, Verinder Grover (ed.). New Delhi: Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd. Pg. 567.
9. Wardlaw, Grant. (1982). *Political Terrorism: Theory, Tactics and Counter-Measures*. London: Cambridge University Press.

10. Zafar, Dr. Muhammad Imtiaz. (2007). *Violence, Terrorism and Teachings of Islam*. Islamabad: Higher Education Commission.

Course Title: Seminar on Contemporary Issues in Political Science

Course Code: PSC-614

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives: The objective is to acquaint the students with the latest developments and critique of various important issues in national and international politics.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Issues of Energy and Natural Resources in Pakistan
Week 02	Politics of Exclusion and Inclusion
Week 03	Poverty and underdevelopment
Week 04	Civil-Military Relation
Week 05	National Integration, Ethno-Politics
Week 06	Extremism and Radicalization
Week 07	Political violence, Terrorism, Counterterrorism
Week 08	Media and Politics
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week10	Dimensions of Cyber Security
Week11	Electoral Politics
Week12	Politics of Aid and Trade
Week13	Dynamics of Political Change in Pakistan
Week14	Environmental Politics. International Environmental Law
Week15	Contemporary Political Thought
Week16	IDPs, Refugees Crisis
Week17	Women Empowerment
Week18	Final-Term Examination

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Recommended Books:

1. Rounaq Jahan, Pakistan, Failure in National integration
2. Hassan Askari Rizvi, The Military and Politics in Pakistan.
3. Maleeha Lodhi (ed). Pakistan: Beyond the Crisis State, London: Hurst and. Company, 2011.
4. Anatol Lieven, Pakistan: A Hard Country, 2011.

Course Title: Political Parties and Elections in Pakistan**Course Code: PSC: 615****Credit Hours: 03****Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to provide an in-depth knowledge of the political parties and elections of Pakistan. It covers the types and role of political parties. It also included Background and consequences of elections in Pakistan.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Political parties: definition, types, role.
Week 02	Muslim League: Background, manifesto, role and contributions, factions.
Week 03	Pakistan Peoples Party: Background, manifesto, role and contributions
Week 04	Jumat e Islami: History, role and contributions
Week 05	Jamiat e Ulema e Islam: History, role and contributions
Week 06	Awami National Party: History, factions , role and contributions
Week 07	Mutahida Qaumi Movement: History, role and contributions
Week 08	Pakistan Tehreek e Insaf: History, role and contributions
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Elections: types and role in political system
Week 11	1970 election: background and consequences
Week 12	1988 election: background and consequences
Week 13	Elections in 1990s (overview)
Week 14	2002: election: background and consequences
Week 15	2008: election: background and consequences
Week 16	2013: election: background and consequences
Week 17	2018: election: background and consequences
Week 18	Final- Term Examination

Recommended Books:

5. Rafiq Afzal. *Political Parties in Pakistan*. Vol. I & II.
6. K. K. Aziz. *Party Politics in Pakistan: 1947 – 58*.
7. N. Palmer. *Elections and Political Development in South Asia: India and Pakistan Experience*.
8. Mohammad Waseem. *Elections in Pakistan*.
9. K. B. Saeed. *Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change*. Vanguard Books, Lahore, 1988.
10. Hassan Askari Rizvi. *Military and Politics in Pakistan*. Progressive Publishers, Lahore, 1988.
11. Hamid Khan, Constitutional and political history of Pakistan
12. A B S Jafri, the political parties of Pakistan
13. Faazal Muqeem Khan, Pakistan's crisis in Leadership

Course Title: International Humanitarian Law**Course Code: PSC-616****Credit Hours: 03****Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to provide an in-depth knowledge of the principles and institutions of international human rights law and International Humanitarian Law including their origins, assumptions, contents, limits and potential. It also intends to improve ability to think analytically about the implementation and development of IHL and to apply this body of law in their own professional and national setting.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN

Week 01	Introduction to Human Rights Principles of Human Rights: Universal and inalienable, Interdependent and indivisible, Equal and non-discriminatory. International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law (IHL):
Week 02	Kinds and Evolution of Concept of Human Rights
Week03	The UN System for the Protection of Human Rights: International Bill of Human Rights, Universal Declaration of HR, (ICESCR) and (ICCPR)
Week04	Human Rights in Islam, Cairo Declaration of Human Rights
Week05	Universal instruments of Human Rights Law: Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948); Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1965);
Week06	Universal instruments of Human Rights Law: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (1979); Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984); Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989)
Week07	Universal instruments of Human Rights Law: Refugee Rights; International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (2006)
Week08	Debate and Discussion on Selected Human Rights Issue
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week10	International Humanitarian Law (IHL): Origin and Scope of Application
Week11	IHL during an armed conflict : Conduct of hostilities
Week12	IHL during an armed conflict : Status of 'combatants' and 'prisoners of war'
Week13	IHL: Protection of Civilians during armed conflict
Week14	Terrorism, War on Terror and Human rights
Week15	Human Rights: Mechanism and Implantation
Week16	The International Criminal Court (ICC), The International Court of Justice (ICJ)
Week17	Debate and Discussion on Selected Human Rights Issue
Week18	Final-Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Antonia Cassese, Human Rights in a Changing World, London: PolityPress, 1990.
2. Attracta Ingram, A Political Theory of Rights, Clarendon Press, Oxford, New Toronto, 1994.
3. Bhalla S.C. Human Rights, in Institutional Frame Work for Implementation, 1991.
4. 6. Conor Gearty& Adam Towkins, Understanding Human Rights,1996.
5. David Louis Cingranelli, Human Rights Theory and Measurement, Macmillan Press
6. Haider, S.M. (ed), Islamic concept of Human Rights, Lahore, Book House, 1978.
7. Human Rights in International Law, Council of Europe Press, 1992.
8. United Nations, Human Rights Status of International Instruments, United Nations, New York, 1987.

9. Voincent, R.J. Human Rights and International Relations, Cambridge University, Press, 1988.

Course Title: Peace and Conflict Resolution

Course Code: PSC: 617

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

Familiarize students with conflict theories, terminology and intervention strategies; Help students think critically and systematically about various types of conflicts; Increase understanding of different approaches to analyzing and resolving conflicts in a variety of contexts; examine particular conflicts, their conditions, dynamics, stakeholders, and conflict resolution efforts.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Peace; definition, philosophy and metapsychology
Week 02	Peace by peaceful conflict transformation
Week 03	Peace Studies and Peace Politics
Week 04	Conflict: Definition and Types of conflict
Week 05	Sources of Conflict
Week 06	Case Studies
Week 07	Theories of Conflict Management
Week 08	Approaches to Conflict Management
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Conflict Management Dynamics and Skills
Week 11	Conflict Management: Strategies
Week 12	Elements of the CM Process
Week 13	Gender & CM
Week 14	HR and CM
Week 15	Nuclear Programmes and Conflict Management in Indian Subcontinent
Week 16	The spirit of war and the spirit of peace, Understanding the role of religion
Week 17	Former Yugoslavia and Iraq: a comparative analysis of international conflict mismanagement
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

- Webel, Charles & Gatlung, Johan. (2007). *A Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies*. New York: Routledge, pp. 1 – 35, 319 – 333, 397 – 400
- Lederach, John Paul. (1997). *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies*. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace Press.
- Ramsbotham, O. et al. (2005). *Contemporary Conflict Resolution* (2nd ed). Oxford: Polity Press.
- Barash, D. and Webel, C. (2002) *Peace and Conflict Studies*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Christie, D., Wagner, R. and Winter, D. (2001) *Peace, Conflict, and Violence: Peace Psychology in the 21st Century*, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Webel, C. (2004) *Terror, Terrorism, and the Human Condition*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Course Title: Social Change and Political Development

Course Code: PSC: 618

Credit Hours: 03

Course Objectives:

This course provides necessary guidance to the students about social change in the society and its impact on political development. It gives ample information on need and nature of change in a society and the factors which are normally responsible for impeding these changes. How a society politically progresses and what are modes and models of change resulting in political development? Such questions find answers in the details of this course. What characteristics are thought to be necessary for bringing about changes in the society, this course explains these in sufficient details.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Social change: Definition and nature
Week 02	Social change: impediments
Week 03	Cultural aspects of change
Week 04	Political aspects of change.
Week 05	Nature of Political Development
Week 06	Political Development: issues
Week 07	Functional Developmental Models
Week 08	Functional Developmental Models
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Political strategies of development
Week 11	Economic growth and development
Week 12	Characteristics of Developing Societies
Week 13	Ideology and Political Development
Week 14	Development and role of elites: civil and military bureaucracy
Week 15	Case studies
Week 16	Political integration
Week 17	Students' presentations
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Samuel P. Huntington. Political Order in Changing Societies. New Haven. Yale University Press, 1968.
2. Frankle and Gable (eds). Political Development and Social Change. New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1966.
3. Myron Weiner and Samuel P. Huntington. Understanding Political Development. Princeton University Press, 1966.
4. David E. Apter. The Politics of Modernization. Chicago University Press, 1965.
5. G. A. Almond and G. B. Powell. Comparative Politics Today: A Worldview. Boston: Foreman and Co. 1988.
6. Talukder, Muniruzzaman. The Politics of Development. The case of Pakistan 1947 – 1958. Dhaka, 1980.

Course Title: Defence and Strategic Studies**Course Code: PSC: 619****Credit Hours: 03**

Course Objectives: This course provides necessary guidance to the students about social change in the society and its impact on political development. It gives ample information on need and nature of change in a society and the factors which are normally responsible for impeding these changes. How a society politically progresses and what are modes and models of change resulting in political development? Such questions find answers in the details of this course. What characteristics are thought to be necessary for bringing about changes in the society, this course explains these in sufficient details.

COURSE OUTLINE AND WEEKLY CLASS PLAN.

Week 01	Introduction of Strategic Studies, Definitional Problems, DSS- As a field of study.
Week 02	Ideology and Strategy.
Week 03	Policy-making; Sources, Processes, Elite Perceptions and Goal Orientations.
Week 04	Evolution of Modern Strategic Thought: Clausewitz, Bernard Brodie, Andre Beaufre, Liddle Hart.
Week 05	Security: Definition, Dimensions and Emerging Trends.
Week 06	Strategy of Peace: Cold War: Diplomacy; Alliances, Military Equilibrium; Balance of Resolution, SALT.
Week 07	Political Strategy and Economic Development.
Week 08	Strategy of Economic Aid
Week 09	Mid-Term Examination
Week 10	Economic Internationalism, World Economics Order
Week 11	Theories of Military Strategy
Week 12	Military in Politics.
Week 13	War and Conflict: Definition, Typology and Emerging Trends
Week 14	Strategy in the nuclear age: Impact of Nuclear Weapons;
Week 15	Nuclear Deterrence: theory and practice with special reference to South Asia.
Week 16	Crisis Management;
Week 17	Strategy in a changing world: (New forms of Warfare; Rethinking Security; Future of W
Week 18	Final Term Examination

Recommended Books:

1. Adelphi Papers, London: IISS.No.54 and 55.
2. Andre Beaufre, Strategy for Action London, Faber and Faber, 1967.
3. Andre, Beaufre, Introduction to Strategy, N.Y: Crane, Bussak & Co.,1974.
4. Basil Henry Liddell Hart, Strategy, 2nd rev. ed., New York: Praeger,1967.
5. Bernard Brodies, The Continuing Influence of War. Haward and Peter Paret, Princeton: Princeton University Press,1976.
6. Bernard, Brodie, Strategy in the Missile Age, Princeton: Princeton.
7. J. Baylis., et. al, Contemporary Strategy, London: Croom Helm, 1987.
8. Lawrence Freedman, The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy, New York: St.Martin Press, 1983.
9. Michael Howard, The Forgotten Dimensions of Strategy, Foreign Affairs (Summer) 1979.
10. Michael Howard, The Influence of Clausewitz;
11. Kinross, Clausewitz and America: Strategic Thought and Practice from Vietnam to Iraq, Rutledge, 2007.

Research Thesis

Course Code: PSC: 699

Credit Hours: 06

Objectives:

The research Thesis consists of extensive research and a proper methodology. The student must show the ability to work independently in a scholarly manner. A research Thesis may be in the form of a case study. The overall goal is to conduct a scholarly investigation, under the supervision of a faculty member, of an issue that is relevant to the content of the MA programme.

Objectives of the Research Study

- To construct a detailed plan of a research thesis.
- To review relevant literature on the selected issue.
- To identify and formulate appropriate researchable questions.

Length of the Research Thesis

Research Thesis submitted for the MA in Political Science should not be less than 15,000 words and not more than 20,000 words in length (i.e. 50 – 60 pages, including bibliographic references and any appendices which provide supporting information).

Note: The students of Social Science will have to follow Chicago Citation Style for all research citations and bibliographic information.

The Supervisor

The role of the supervisor is to advise MA candidates on all aspects of the research thesis including:

- The topic area and relevant literature.
- The feasibility of the proposed research.
- The specification of research questions’.
- Any teaching faculty member of the Department of Political Science, SBBWUP can be the supervisor.

Note: It is students’ responsibility to make initial contact with their supervisor and to attend all subsequent agreed meetings.